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CERTIFICATE OF EFS FILING UNDER 37 CFR §1.8

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being electronically transmitted to the United States Patent and Trademark Office, Commissioner for Patents, via the EFS pursuant to 37 CFR §1.8 on the below date:

Date: May 5, 2009 Name: G. Peter Nichols Signature: /G. Peter Nichols/

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

In re Appln. of: Les Strezov et al.

Appln. No.: 10/530,835

Filed: February 21, 2006

For: Electrochemical Reduction of Metal Oxides

Attorney Docket No: 9378/188

Examiner: Mendez

Art Unit: 1795

Confirmation No.: 7739

**SECOND SUPPLEMENTAL  
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT**

Mail Stop Amendment  
Commissioner for Patents  
PO Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

In accordance with the duty of disclosure under 37 CFR §1.56 and §§1.97-1.98, and more particularly in accordance with 37 CFR §1.97(b), Applicants hereby cite the following reference(s):

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS		
DOCUMENT NO.	DATE	NAME
5,006,209	04/09/91	Beck et al.

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS		
DOCUMENT NO.	DATE	COUNTRY
WO03/002785	01/09/03	PCT

**OTHER ART – NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS**

English Translation of Russian Office Action dated January 19, 2009 relating to Russian Appln. No. 2006137273/02 (040574) filed 22.03.2005 based upon PCT/AU2005/000409 corresponding to U.S. Appln. No. 11,522/761 filed 09/18/2006

Applicants are enclosing Form PTO-1449 (one sheet), along with a copy of each listed reference for which a copy is required under 37 CFR §1.98(a)(2). As each of the

listed references is in English, no further commentary is believed to be necessary, 37 C.F.R §1.98(a)(3). Applicants respectfully request the Examiner's consideration of the above reference(s) and entry thereof into the record of this application.

By submitting this Statement, Applicants are attempting to fully comply with the duty of candor and good faith mandated by 37 CFR §1.56. As such, this Statement is not intended to constitute an admission that any of the enclosed references, or other information referred to therein, constitutes "prior art" or is otherwise "material to patentability," as that phrase is defined in 37 CFR §1.56(a).

The Applicants have calculated no fee to be due in connection with the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement. However, the Director is authorized to charge any fee deficiency associated with the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement to a deposit account, as authorized in the Transmittal accompanying this Information Disclosure Statement.

Respectfully submitted,

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May 5, 2009

Date

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/G. Peter Nichols/  
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